

## Solving Logarithms WS

Key

Solve the equation. Round the result to 2 decimal places.

1.  $\ln x = -1$

$$\log_e x = -1$$

$$e^{-1} = x$$

$$.37 = x$$

2.  $\ln x = -7$

$$\log_e x = -7$$

$$e^{-7} = x$$

$$x = .0009$$

$$x = .001$$

3.  $\log_4 x = 3$

$$4^3 = x$$

$$64 = x$$

4.  $\log x - 2 = 0$

$$\log_{10} x = 2$$

$$10^2 = x$$

$$x = 100$$

5.  $\log x = -1$

$$\log_{10} x = -1$$

$$10^{-1} = x$$

$$0.10 = x$$

6.  $\ln(2x - 1) = 0$

$$\log_e(2x - 1) = 0$$

$$e^0 = 2x - 1$$

$$1 = 2x - 1$$

$$2 = 2x$$

$$x = 1$$

7.  $\ln(3x + 5) = 8$

$$\log_e(3x + 5) = 8$$

$$e^8 = 3x + 5$$

$$2980.96 = 3x + 5$$

$$x = 991.99$$

8.  $2 \ln 3x = 19$

$$\frac{2}{2} \ln 3x = \frac{19}{2}$$

$$\log_e 3x = \frac{19}{2}$$

$$e^{9.5} = 3x$$

$$13359.73 = 3x$$

$$x = 4453.24$$

9.  $\log(z - 3) = 2$

$$\log_{10}(z - 3) = 2$$

$$10^2 = z - 3$$

$$100 = z - 3$$

$$z = 103$$

10.  $4 \log(x - 6) = 11$

$$\frac{4}{4} \log(x - 6) = \frac{11}{4}$$

$$\log_{10}(x - 6) = \frac{11}{4}$$

$$10^{2.75} = x - 6$$

$$562.34 = x - 6$$

$$x = 568.34$$

11.  $2 \ln x = 7$

$$\frac{2}{2} \ln x = \frac{7}{2}$$

$$\log_e x = \frac{7}{2}$$

$$e^{3.5} = x$$

$$x = 33.12$$

12.  $\ln 4x = 1$

$$\log_e 4x = 1$$

$$e^1 = 4x$$

$$2.72 = 4x$$

$$x = 0.68$$

13.  $6 \log_4 2x = 12$

$$\frac{6}{6} \log_4 2x = \frac{12}{6}$$

$$\log_4 2x = 2$$

$$4^2 = 2x$$

$$16 = 2x$$

$$x = 8$$

14.  $4 \log_2(x - 3) = 16$

$$\frac{4}{4} \log_2(x - 3) = \frac{16}{4}$$

$$\log_2(x - 3) = 4$$

$$2^4 = x - 3$$

$$16 = x - 3$$

$$19 = x$$

15.  $-2 \log_5 7x = 2$

$$\frac{-2}{-2} \log_5 7x = \frac{2}{-2}$$

$$\log_5 7x = -1$$

$$5^{-1} = 7x$$

$$0.2 = 7x$$

$$x = 0.03$$

16.  $-6 \log_3(x - 4) = -24$

$$\frac{-6}{-6} \log_3(x - 4) = \frac{-24}{-6}$$

$$\log_3(x - 4) = 4$$

$$3^4 = x - 4$$

$$81 = x - 4$$

$$x = 85$$